## **National Transportation Safety Board** Washington, DC 20594

## **Brief of Accident**

## Adopted 05/13/2003

CHI02FA140

File No. 13294 05/23/2002 Aircraft Reg No. N827CM Time (Local): 15:05 CDT Anderson, IN Make/Model: Schutte / Ms. Ryan Special Fatal Serious Minor/None Engine Make/Model: Lycoming / IO-540-C4B5 Crew 0 1 0 Aircraft Damage: Destroyed Pass 0 0 0 Number of Engines: 1 Operating Certificate(s): None Type of Flight Operation: Flight Test Reg. Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation Last Depart, Point: Same as Accident/Incident Location Condition of Light: Day Destination: Local Flight Weather Info Src: Weather Observation Facility Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Basic Weather: Visual Conditions Lowest Ceiling: None Visibility: 10.00 SM Wind Dir/Speed: 180 / 010 Kts Temperature (°C): 24 Precip/Obscuration: Pilot-in-Command Age: 54 Flight Time (Hours)

Certificate(s)/Rating(s)

Private; Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land

Instrument Ratings Airplane

Total All Aircraft: 1475 Last 90 Days: Unk/Nr Total Make/Model: Unk/Nr Total Instrument Time: 150

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\*\*\* Note: NTSB investigators either traveled in support of this investigation or conducted a significant amount of investigative work without any travel, and used data obtained from various sources to prepare this aircraft accident report. \*\*\*

The airplane contacted the terrain following an inflight separation of the canard. Witnesses reported that during the days prior to the accident, the pilot had removed the canard to install an autopilot system. An employee of the pilot reported that the pilot was the only person who had been working on the airplane. The accident occurred on a test flight following the installation. The canard was located 6/10 mile from the main wreckage. The canard was intact and contained minor damage to the leading edges and to the left tip. Neither of the bolts, which attach the canard to the shear web (bulkhead), was located. A section of the bulkhead, containing one of the imbedded bushings through which the attachment bolt would pass was located. Neither of the attachment tabs on the canard showed any significant damage. The perimeter of the canard skin is attached to the fuselage with screws. The screw holes on the canard were ripped through.

## Brief of Accident (Continued)

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Occurrence #1: AIRFRAME/COMPONENT/SYSTEM FAILURE/MALFUNCTION

Phase of Operation: UNKNOWN

**Findings** 

1. (C) CANARD - SEPARATION

2. (C) MAINTENANCE, INSTALLATION - IMPROPER - PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: LOSS OF CONTROL - IN FLIGHT

Phase of Operation: UNKNOWN

Findings

3. AIRCRAFT CONTROL - NOT POSSIBLE - PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #3: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: DESCENT - UNCONTROLLED

Findings

4. TERRAIN CONDITION - GROUND

Findings Legend: (C) = Cause, (F) = Factor

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:
The pilot's failure to properly install the canard attach bolts prior to the flight and the resulting inflight separation of the canard.